

# Ohio County Profiles

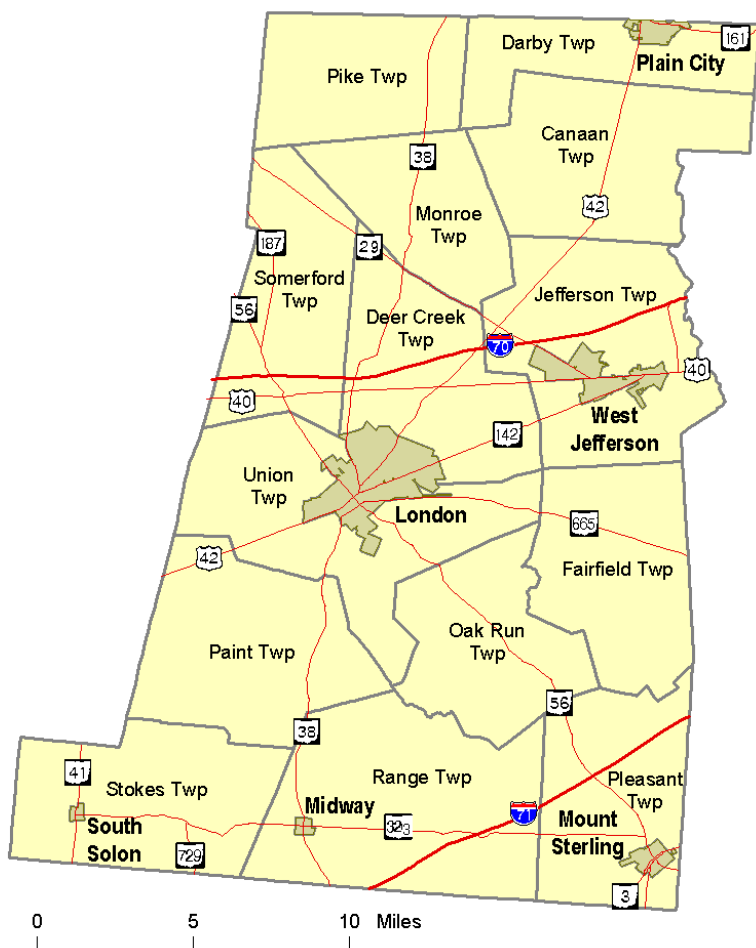


Department of  
Development

Prepared by the Office of Strategic Research

## Madison County

**Established:** Act - March 1, 1810  
**2006 Population:** 41,496  
**Land Area:** 465.2 square mile  
**County Seat:** London City  
**Named for:** James Madison, Fourth U.S. President



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$698,979,000
Residential	\$512,840,860
Agriculture	\$83,197,110
Industrial	\$26,280,230
Commercial	\$76,660,800
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$27,046,779
Average per return	\$1,511.58

### Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	5.65%
Cropland	81.12%
Pasture	6.78%
Forest	5.20%
Open Water	0.51%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	0.74%
Bare/Mines	0.00%

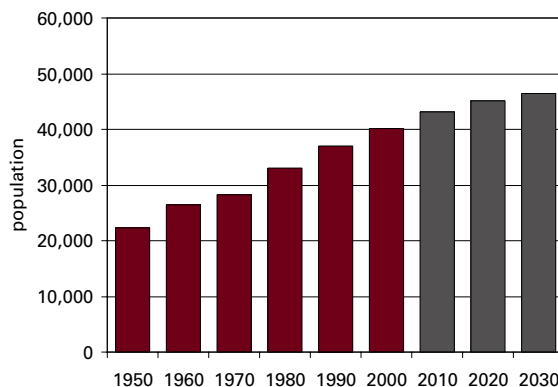
### Largest Areas

	Census 2000	Est. 2006
London city	8,771	9,496
Union twp	1,411	5,558
West Jefferson village	4,331	4,272
Somerford twp	6,975	2,981
Jefferson twp UB	2,604	2,573
Canaan twp	2,496	2,487
Plain City village	1,937	2,394
Monroe twp	1,769	1,860
Mount Sterling village	1,865	1,835
Pleasant twp UB	1,417	1,379

UB: Unincorporated Balance

### Total Population

Census	Estimated
1800	20,590
1810	19,902
1820	19,662
1830	20,253
1840	21,811
1850	22,300
1860	26,454
1870	28,318
1880	33,004
1890	37,068
1900	40,213
2001	40,219
2002	40,384
2003	40,661
2004	40,927
2005	41,220
2006	41,496
2010	43,130
2020	45,190
2030	46,520



## Population by Race

	Number	Percent
Total Population	40,213	100.0%
White	36,796	91.5%
African-American	2,412	6.0%
Native American	94	0.2%
Asian	196	0.5%
Pacific Islander	19	0.0%
Other	76	0.2%
Two or More Races	620	1.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	294	0.7%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>3,507</b>	<b>8.7%</b>

## Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	26,615	100.0%
No high school diploma	5,582	21.0%
High school graduate	11,097	41.7%
Some college, no degree	5,017	18.9%
Associate degree	1,446	5.4%
Bachelor's degree	2,474	9.3%
Master's degree or higher	999	3.8%

## Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,078	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	4,804	47.7%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	1,746	17.3%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	597	5.9%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	1,112	11.0%
Male householder, in labor force	439	4.4%
Male householder, not in labor force	107	1.1%
Female householder, in labor force	873	8.7%
Female householder, not in labor force	400	4.0%

## Household Income in 1999

	Number	Percent
Total Households	13,690	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	990	7.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1,502	11.0%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1,690	12.3%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1,878	13.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1,775	13.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1,440	10.5%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	1,709	12.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,572	11.5%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	798	5.8%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	193	1.4%
\$200,000 or more	143	1.0%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$44,212</b>	

## Population by Age

	Number	Percent
Total Population	40,213	100.0%
Under 6 years	3,066	7.6%
6 to 17 years	6,863	17.1%
18 to 24 years	3,669	9.1%
25 to 44 years	13,146	32.7%
45 to 64 years	9,079	22.6%
65 years and more	4,390	10.9%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>35.8</b>	

## Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,078	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	3,785	37.6%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	343	3.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	814	8.1%
Families with no own children	5,136	51.0%

## Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	10,078	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	9,455	93.8%
Family income below poverty level	623	6.2%
Married couple, with related children	184	29.5%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	57	9.1%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	279	44.8%
Families with no related children	103	16.5%

## Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	35,612	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	914	2.6%
50% to 99% of poverty level	1,876	5.3%
100% to 149% of poverty level	2,566	7.2%
150% to 199% of poverty level	2,799	7.9%
200% of poverty level or more	27,457	77.1%

## Residence in 1995

	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	37,674	100.0%
Same house in 1995	21,180	56.2%
Different house, same county	7,281	19.3%
Different county, same state	7,548	20.0%
Different state	1,293	3.4%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	0	0.0%
Foreign country	372	1.0%

## Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	17,828	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	5,010	28.1%
15 to 29 minutes	5,393	30.3%
30 to 44 minutes	4,386	24.6%
45 to 59 minutes	1,656	9.3%
60 minutes or more	792	4.4%
Worked at home	591	3.3%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>25.8 minutes</b>	

## Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	14,399	100.0%
Occupied housing units	13,672	95.0%
Owner occupied	9,884	68.6%
Renter occupied	3,788	26.3%
Vacant housing units	727	5.0%

## Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	14,399	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	1,373	9.5%
Built 1990 to 1994	1,121	7.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	1,778	12.3%
Built 1970 to 1979	2,681	18.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	1,679	11.7%
Built 1950 to 1959	1,599	11.1%
Built 1940 to 1949	763	5.3%
Built 1939 or earlier	3,405	23.6%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1969</b>	

## Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7,780	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	16	0.2%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	204	2.6%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	369	4.7%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1,190	15.3%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1,916	24.6%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	1,139	14.6%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	1,002	12.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,157	14.9%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	393	5.1%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	362	4.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	32	0.4%
\$1,000,000 or more	0	0.0%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$104,300</b>	

## House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	13,672	100.0%
Utility gas	6,890	50.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	2,189	16.0%
Electricity	3,048	22.3%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	1,322	9.7%
Coal, coke or wood	106	0.8%
Solar energy or other fuel	99	0.7%
No fuel used	18	0.1%

## Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3,504	100.0%
Less than \$100	34	1.0%
\$100 to \$199	226	6.4%
\$200 to \$299	284	8.1%
\$300 to \$399	341	9.7%
\$400 to \$499	679	19.4%
\$500 to \$599	651	18.6%
\$600 to \$699	454	13.0%
\$700 to \$799	241	6.9%
\$800 to \$899	145	4.1%
\$900 to \$999	32	0.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	143	4.1%
\$1,500 or more	20	0.6%
No cash rent	254	7.2%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$510</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	22.3	

## Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

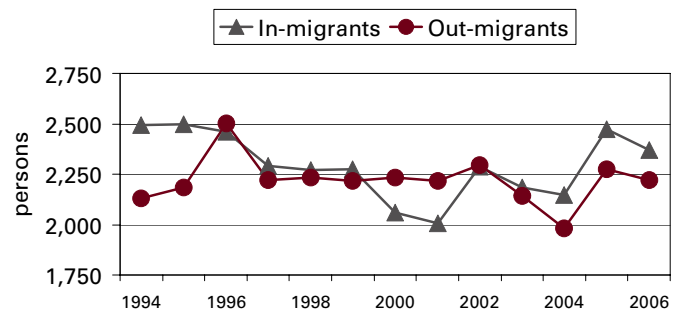
	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	5,637	100.0%
Less than \$400	71	1.3%
\$400 to \$599	602	10.7%
\$600 to \$799	1,026	18.2%
\$800 to \$999	1,298	23.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	1,138	20.2%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	704	12.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	576	10.2%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	156	2.8%
\$3,000 or more	66	1.2%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$975</b>	

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 21.4

## Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15-44	452	60.5
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-17	22	26.3
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	344	833.0
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	241	5.8
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	139	3.4

## Migration



## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	243,000
Number of farms	720
Average size (acres)	338
Total cash receipts	\$84,834,000
Per farm	\$117,825

## Education

Public schools	20
Students (Average Daily Membership)	7,173
Expenditures per student	\$7,874
Student-teacher ratio	18.1
Graduation rate	90.8
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	386.4
Non-public schools	2
Students	204
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	0
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	4 / 0

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	44,912
Passenger cars	26,749
Noncommercial trucks	7,989
Total license revenue	\$1,260,232.05
Interstate highway miles	27.26
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	45.60
State highway miles	123.47
Commercial airports	1

## Voting

Number of precincts	44
Number of registered voters	23,579
Voted in 2006 election	14,026
Percent turnout	59.5%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	51
Registered hospitals	0
Number of beds	0
Licensed nursing homes	2
Number of beds	200
Licensed residential care	1
Number of beds	104
Adults with employer-based insurance	62.6%
Children with employer-based insurance	70.4%

## State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Facilities	6
Acreage	632.69

## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	0
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	5,500

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	567
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## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	0
Assets	\$0
Branch offices	13
Institutions represented	10

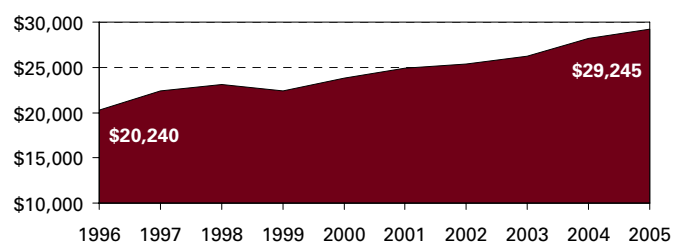
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$191,146,000
Payments to individuals	\$180,011,000
Retirement and disability	\$76,939,000
Medical payments	\$81,168,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$14,640,000
Unemployment benefits	\$3,663,000
Veterans benefits	\$3,146,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$379,000
Other payments to individuals	\$76,000
Total personal income	\$1,205,493,000
Dependency ratio	15.9%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$198,196,890
Retirement and disability	\$82,984,887
Other direct payments	\$47,297,042
Grant awards	\$44,653,688
Highway planning and construction	\$5,565,984
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$2,678,055
Medical assistance program	\$24,963,903
Procurement contract awards	\$18,375,407
Dept. of Defense	\$936,378
Salary and wages	\$4,885,866
Dept. of Defense	\$0
Other federal assistance	\$75,297,331
Direct loans	\$814,900
Guaranteed loans	\$31,977,291
Insurance	\$42,505,140

## Per Capita Personal Income



**Civilian Labor Force**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Civilian labor force	19,400	19,500	19,700	19,800	20,100
Employed	18,400	18,400	18,500	18,600	19,000
Unemployed	1,000	1,100	1,200	1,100	1,000
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.2

**Employment and Wages by Sector**

NAICS Industrial Sector	Average Annual Employment		Total Wages (in thousands of dollars)	
	2004	2005	2004	2005
Total covered under Ohio UC Law	14,316	13,986	\$459,478	\$448,182
Private Sector	11,315	10,841	\$347,770	\$332,110
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	94	-1	\$2,326	\$0
Mining	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Utilities	-1	-1	\$0	\$0
Construction	491	514	\$15,325	\$18,146
Manufacturing	3,012	2,942	\$121,900	\$127,021
Wholesale trade	451	-1	\$16,887	\$0
Retail trade	2,212	1,780	\$53,728	\$41,905
Transportation and warehousing	-1	949	\$0	\$30,222
Information	57	59	\$1,852	\$1,813
Finance and insurance	176	174	\$6,085	\$5,933
Real estate and rental and leasing	99	104	\$1,832	\$1,959
Professional and technical services	-1	540	\$0	\$23,838
Management of companies and enterprises	-1	16	\$0	\$969
Administrative and waste services	614	703	\$11,664	\$14,118
Educational services	65	-1	\$959	\$0
Health care and social assistance	1,911	1,140	\$69,414	\$30,470
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	32	35	\$396	\$397
Accommodation and food services	1,100	1,088	\$12,245	\$11,942
Other services, except public administration	198	180	\$3,633	\$3,073
State and Local Government	3,001	3,145	\$111,709	\$116,072
State government	1,318	1,333	\$57,818	\$59,738
Local government	1,683	1,812	\$53,891	\$56,333
Federal Government	84	85	\$3,718	\$3,747

-1 or \$0 indicates suppression for confidentiality

**Business Numbers**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Business starts	128	148	114	117	147
Active businesses	1,043	1,062	1,091	1,138	1,180

**Residential**

**Construction**

	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Total units	217	250	135	163	124
Total valuation (000)	\$21,784	\$23,701	\$16,672	\$21,846	\$17,810
Total single-unit bldgs	189	186	120	147	120
Average cost per unit	\$107,399	\$111,034	\$124,575	\$134,754	\$145,899
Total multi-unit bldg units	28	64	15	16	4
Average cost per unit	\$53,061	\$47,627	\$114,876	\$127,313	\$75,487

**Major Employers**

Battelle Memorial Institute	R&D
Kikuchi Metal et al/Jefferson Industries	Mfg
London City Bd of Ed	Govt
Madison County Hospital	Serv
Nissen Chemitec/London Industries	Mfg
Showa Demko KK/Showa Aluminum Cor	Mfg
Stanley Electric U S Co Inc	Mfg
Staples Inc	Trade
State of Ohio	Govt
Target Corp	Trade